Building Solutions

building physics sustainable buildings acoustics & audiovisual design

Müller-BBM Building Solutions GmbH Helmut-A.-Müller-Straße 1 - 5 82152 Planegg

Telephone +49(89)85602 0 Telefax +49(89)85602 111

www.mbbm-bso.com

M. Eng. Philipp Meistring Telephone +49(89)85602 228 Philipp.Meistring@mbbm.com

2023-06-05 B100827/282 Version 1 MSG/STEG

Curtain fabric Volume by Kvadrat A/S

Measurement of sound absorption in the reverberation room acc. to DIN EN ISO 354

Test Report No. B100827/282

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Consultant:

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Kvadrat A/S Lundbergsvej 10 8400 Ebeltoft DENMARK M. Eng. Philipp Meistring

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- 4 pages Appendix C

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Managing Directors: Stefan Schierer, Elmar Schröder

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1 Task

On behalf of the company Kvadrat A/S, 8400 Ebeltoft, Denmark, the sound absorption of the curtain fabric type "Volume" was to be measured according to DIN EN ISO 354 [1] in the reverberation room.

The fabric was tested as a curtain both in a flat arrangement and as a pleated hanging curtain with 100 % fullness, each with a distance of 100 mm and 150 mm to the reflective wall.

2 Basis

This test report is based on the following documents:

- [1] DIN EN ISO 354: Acoustics Measurement of sound absorption in a reverberation room (ISO 354:2003); German version EN ISO 354:2003. 2003-12
- [2] DIN EN ISO 11654: Acoustics Sound absorbers for use in buildings Rating of sound absorption (ISO 11654:1997); German version EN ISO 11654:1997. 1997-07
- [3] ASTM C 423-22: Standard Test Method for Sound Absorption and Sound Absorption Coefficients by the Reverberation Room Method. Revision: 22. 2022-03.
- [4] ISO 9613-1: Acoustics; Attenuation of sound during propagation outdoors; part 1: calculation of the absorption of sound by the atmosphere. 1993-06
- [5] DIN EN ISO 12999-2: Acoustics Determination and application of measurement uncertainties in building acoustics – Part 2: Sound absorption (ISO 12999-2:2020); German version EN ISO 12999-2:2020. 2020-11
- [6] Mueller-BBM test report no B100827/281: Fabric Type Volume, Manufacturer Kvadrat A/S - Determination of airflow resistance according to DIN EN ISO 9053-1. 2023-06-05
- [7] DIN EN ISO 5084: Textiles Determination of thickness of textiles and textile products (ISO 5084:1996); German version EN ISO 5084:1996. 1996-10

MSG/STEG

3 Test object and test assembly

3.1 Test object

The tested material is described by the client as follows:

- Designation "Volume"
- Material 100 % polyester FR

The testing laboratory has measured as follows at three random A4-sized samples from testing material:

-	Thickness acc. DIN EN ISO 5084 [7] (3 positions, pressure 1.00 kPa, pressure-foot 2,000 mm ²):	<i>t</i> = 0.33 mm
-	Specific air flow resistance acc. to DIN EN ISO 9053-1 [6]:	<i>R</i> s = 356 Pa·s/m
-	Area specific mass:	<i>m"</i> = 112 g/m²

3.2 Test assemblies

The installation of the test object was carried out at the reverberation room by employees of the test laboratory.

The test assemblies were made following mounting type G according to DIN EN ISO 354 [1], annex B.5. The mounting details of the test set-ups are as follows:

- curtain webs fixed to a metal rail that was placed directly at the ceiling of the reverberation room, the height of the rail was 90 mm, the fabric was fixed at the rail with 60 mm overlap
- single webs arranged with 20 mm fabric overlap at vertical curtain splices
- test set-up with free curtain edges at sides and at bottom (no enclosing frame)

Testing was done in the test-assemblies as listed in Table 1.

Table 1. Overview of the tested curtain assemblies.

Test certificate Appendix A, page	Clear distance to the reflec- tive wall (at fixing rail)	Drapery	Fabric dimensions <i>W</i> x <i>H</i>	Dimensions of test surface (from lower border of the rail) W x H = S
1	100 mm	Flat curtain	1 web 3.30 m x 3.02 m	3.50 m x 2.96 m =
2	150 mm	Flat Curtain	1 web 0.22 m x 3.02 m	10.36 m ²
3	100 mm		1 web 3.30 m x 3.02 m	
Δ	150 mm	Pleated curtain, 100 % fullness	1 web 3.34 m x 3.02 m	3.50 m x 2.96 m = 10.36 m ²
4	150 mm		1 web 0.40 m x 3.02 m	10.00 11

The test certificates in Appendix A and the photographs in Appendix B show further details of the test assemblies.

4 Execution of the measurements

The measurements were executed according to DIN EN ISO 354 [1].

The test procedure, the test stand and the test equipment used for the measurements are described in Appendix C.

5 Evaluation

The sound absorption coefficient α_s was determined in one-third octave bands between 100 Hz and 5000 Hz according to DIN EN ISO 354 [1].

In addition, the following characteristic values were determined according to DIN EN ISO 11654 [2].

- Practical sound absorption coefficient α_p in octave bands
- Weighted sound absorption coefficient α_w as single value

The weighted sound absorption coefficient α_w is determined from the practical sound absorption coefficients α_p in the octave bands of 250 Hz to 4000 Hz.

According to ASTM C 423-22 [3] the following characteristic values were determined:

- Noise reduction coefficient NRC as single value

Arithmetical mean value of the sound absorption coefficients in the four one-third octave bands 250 Hz, 500 Hz, 1000 Hz and 2000 Hz; mean value rounded to 0.05.

- Sound absorption average SAA as single value

Arithmetical mean value of the sound absorption coefficients in the twelve one-third octave bands between 250 Hz and 2500 Hz; mean value rounded to 0.01.

6 Measurement results

The sound absorption coefficients α_{s} in one-third octave bands, the practical sound absorption coefficients α_{p} in octave bands and the single values (α_{w} , *NRC* und *SAA*) are indicated in the test certificate in Appendix A.

Information on the uncertainty of measurement is given in Appendix C. When assigning the absorption group, the measurement uncertainty was not taken into account in accordance with DIN EN ISO 11654 [2].

7 Remarks

The test results exclusively relate to the investigated subjects and conditions described.

Ph. Mistra

M.Eng. Philipp Meistring (Project manager)

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Client:

Kvadrat A/S

Lundbergsvej 10, 8400 Ebeltoft, Denmark

Test specimen: Fabric Volume,

arranged as flat curtain, 100 mm distance to reflective wall

Material details

Information provided by the client:

fabric: Volume

material: 100 % polyester FR

Properties determined by the testing laboratory

mean values of three samples dim. 210 mm x 297 mm from test material:

- area specific mass m["] = 112 g/m²
- airflow resistance R_S = 356 Pa s/m
- thickness t = 0.33 mm

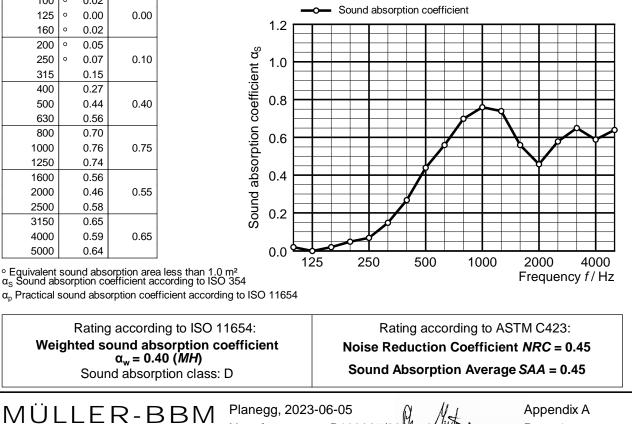
Test arrangement

- curtain arrangement following type G-100 acc. to DIN EN ISO 354, without enclosing frame
- arranged as a flat curtain hanging in front of a reflecting wall
- test set-up made of two webs (one web 3.30 m x 3.02 m and one web 0.22 m x 3.02 m), 20 mm overlap at curtain splices
- fixed directly underneath the ceiling of the reverberation room, suspended from a metal rail (height 90 mm, overlap 60 mm), distance to the back wall 100 mm
- test surface width x height = 3.50 m x 2.96 m (starting at the lower edge of the metal rail)

Room: E Volume: 199.60 m³ Size: 10.36 m² Date of test: 2023-05-22

Frequency	1/2	α _S	α _p
[Hz]	1/3	octave	octave
100	0	0.02	
125	0	0.00	0.00
160	0	0.02	
200	0	0.05	
250	0	0.07	0.10
315		0.15	
400		0.27	
500		0.44	0.40
630		0.56	
800		0.70	
1000		0.76	0.75
1250		0.74	
1600		0.56	
2000		0.46	0.55
2500		0.58	
3150		0.65	
4000		0.59	0.65
5000		0.64	

	θ [°C]	r. h. [%]	B [kPa]
without specimen	21.6	47.8	94.8
with specimen	21.5	47.5	94.8



No. of test report B100827/282⁴

Page 1

Client:

Kvadrat A/S

Lundbergsvej 10, 8400 Ebeltoft, Denmark

Test specimen: Fabric Volume,

arranged as flat curtain, 150 mm distance to reflective wall

Material details

Information provided by the client:

fabric: Volume

material: 100 % polyester FR

Properties determined by the testing laboratory

mean values of three samples dim. 210 mm x 297 mm from test material:

- area specific mass m["] = 112 g/m²
- airflow resistance R_S = 356 Pa s/m
- thickness t = 0.33 mm

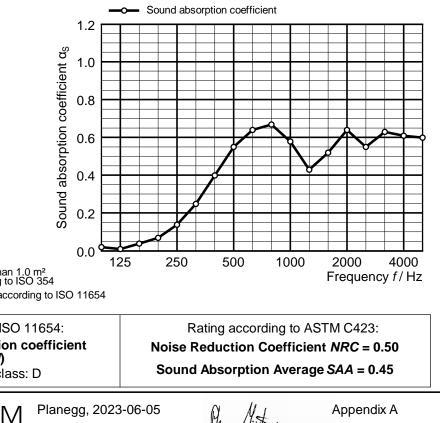
Test arrangement

- curtain arrangement following type G-150 acc. to DIN EN ISO 354, without enclosing frame
- arranged as a flat curtain hanging in front of a reflecting wall
- test set-up made of two webs (one web 3.30 m x 3.02 m and one web 0.22 m x 3.02 m), 20 mm overlap at curtain splices
- fixed directly underneath the ceiling of the reverberation room, suspended from a metal rail (height 90 mm, overlap 60 mm), distance to the back wall 150 mm
- test surface width x height = 3.50 m x 2.96 m (starting at the lower edge of the metal rail)

Room: E Volume: 199.60 m³ Size: 10.36 m² Date of test: 2023-05-22

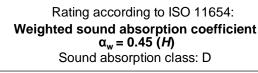
Frequency [Hz]	1/3	α _s octave	α_p octave
100	0	0.02	
125	0	0.01	0.00
160	0	0.04	
200	0	0.07	
250		0.14	0.15
315		0.25	
400		0.40	
500		0.55	0.55
630		0.64	
800		0.67	
1000		0.58	0.55
1250		0.43	
1600		0.52	
2000		0.64	0.55
2500		0.55	
3150		0.63	
4000		0.61	0.60
5000		0.60	

	θ [°C]	r. h. [%]	B [kPa]
without specimen	21.6	47.8	94.8
with specimen	21.5	47.2	94.8



 $^\circ$ Equivalent sound absorption area less than 1.0 m² α_S Sound absorption coefficient according to ISO 354

a Practical sound absorption coefficient according to ISO 11654



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Client:

Kvadrat A/S

Lundbergsvej 10, 8400 Ebeltoft, Denmark

Test specimen: Fabric Volume,

arranged as pleated curtain with 100 % fullness, 100 mm distance to reflective wall

Material details

Information provided by the client:

fabric: Volume

material: 100 % polyester FR

Properties determined by the testing laboratory

mean values of three samples dim. 210 mm x 297 mm from test material:

- area specific mass m["] = 112 g/m²
- airflow resistance R_S = 356 Pa s/m
- thickness t = 0.33 mm

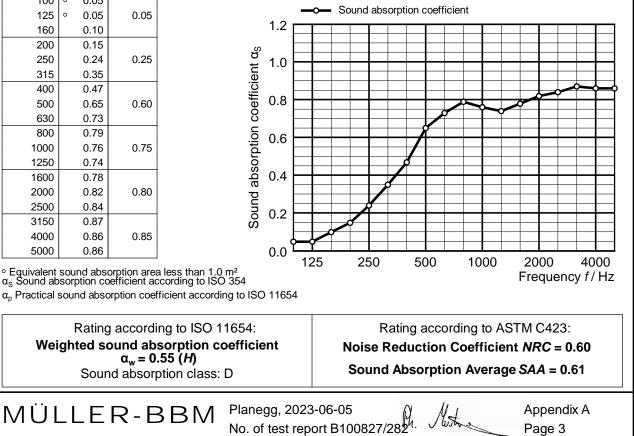
Test arrangement

- curtain arrangement following type G-100 acc. to DIN EN ISO 354, without enclosing frame
- arranged as a pleated curtain with 100 % fullness hanging in front of a reflecting wall
- test set-up made of three webs (one web 3.30 m x 3.02 m, one web 3.34 m x 3.02 m and one web 0.40 m x 3.02 m), 20 mm overlap at curtain splices
- fixed directly underneath the ceiling of the reverberation room, suspended from a metal rail (height 90 mm, overlap 60 mm), distance to the back wall 100 mm
- test surface width x height = 3.50 m x 2.96 m (starting at the lower edge of the metal rail)

Room: E Volume: 199.60 m³ Size: 10.36 m² Date of test: 2023-05-22

Frequency		α _s	α _p
	1/3	octave	octave
[Hz]			
100	0	0.05	
125	0	0.05	0.05
160		0.10	
200		0.15	
250		0.24	0.25
315		0.35	
400		0.47	
500		0.65	0.60
630		0.73	
800		0.79	
1000		0.76	0.75
1250		0.74	
1600		0.78	
2000		0.82	0.80
2500		0.84	
3150		0.87	
4000		0.86	0.85
5000		0.86	

	θ [°C]	r. h. [%]	B [kPa]
without specimen	21.6	47.8	94.8
with specimen	21.5	46.0	94.8



Client:

Kvadrat A/S

Lundbergsvej 10, 8400 Ebeltoft, Denmark

Test specimen: Fabric Volume,

arranged as pleated curtain with 100 % fullness, 150 mm distance to reflective wall

Material details

Information provided by the client:

fabric: Volume

material: 100 % polyester FR

Properties determined by the testing laboratory

mean values of three samples dim. 210 mm x 297 mm from test material:

- area specific mass m["] = 112 g/m²
- airflow resistance R_S = 356 Pa s/m
- thickness t = 0.33 mm

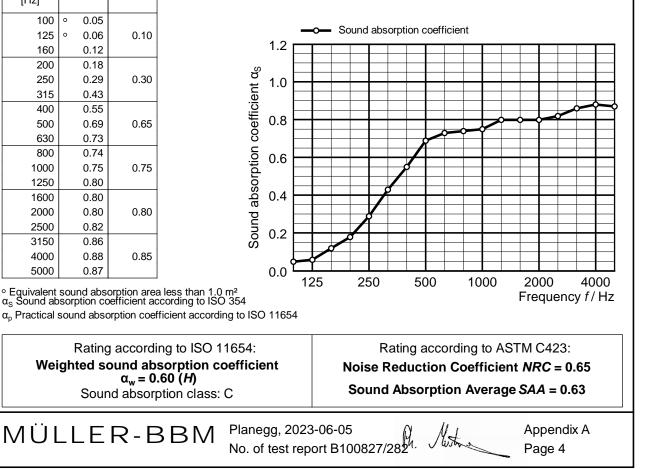
Test arrangement

- curtain arrangement following type G-150 acc. to DIN EN ISO 354, without enclosing frame
- arranged as a pleated curtain with 100 % fullness hanging in front of a reflecting wall
- test set-up made of three webs (one web 3.30 m x 3.02 m, one web 3.34 m x 3.02 m and one web 0.40 m x 3.02 m), 20 mm overlap at curtain splices
- fixed directly underneath the ceiling of the reverberation room, suspended from a metal rail (height 90 mm, overlap 60 mm), distance to the back wall 150 mm
- test surface width x height = 3.50 m x 2.96 m (starting at the lower edge of the metal rail)

Room: E Volume: 199.60 m³ Size: 10.36 m² Date of test: 2023-05-22

Frequency	1/3	α _s octave	α _p octave
[Hz]		oclave	ociave
100	0	0.05	
125	0	0.06	0.10
160		0.12	
200		0.18	
250		0.29	0.30
315		0.43	
400		0.55	
500		0.69	0.65
630		0.73	
800		0.74	
1000		0.75	0.75
1250		0.80	
1600		0.80	
2000		0.80	0.80
2500		0.82	
3150		0.86	
4000		0.88	0.85
5000		0.87	

	θ [°C]	r. h. [%]	B [kPa]
without specimen	21.6	47.8	94.8
with specimen	21.5	46.3	94.8



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Client:

Kvadrat A/S, Lundbergsvej 10, 8400 Ebeltoft, Denmark

Curtain fabric type Volume of the company Kvadrat A/S Test specimen:

arranged as pleated hanging curtain with 150 mm wall distance, 100 % fullness

Test object:

Information provided by the client:

- curtain fabric Volume
- article no. 5506

material 83 % PES Trevira CS, 17 % PES IFR

Information provided by testing laboratory:

(determined at one sample 210 mm x 297 mm from the test material)

- area specific mass m" = 108 g/m²
- specific airflow resistance R_S = 276 Pa s/m
- thickness t = 0.34 mm

Test arrangement:

- curtain arranged in the style of mounting type G-150 acc. to DIN EN ISO 354
- arranged as pleated hanging curtain in front of a reflecting wall (distance 150 mm)
- suspended from a ceiling traverse (height 90 mm), 60 mm fabric overlap
- test arrangement without enclosing frame
- factory-made ready-for-use curtain: width 6910 mm, height 3060 mm
- test surface width x height = 3.46 m x 3.00 m (starting at the lower edge of the traverse)

θ [°C] *r. h.* [%] *B* [kPa]

Room: E Volume: 199.60 m³ Size: 10.38 m² Date of test: 2022-10-18

								μ. <i>μ</i> . μ/		-
Frequency	α _s	α _p		v	vithout spe	ecimen	21.9	51.0	96.0	
[Hz]	1/3 octave	octave		v	vith specin	nen	21.9	51.3	96.0	
100	○ 0.06									
125	0.11	0.10	-		 Sound a 	absorptio	n coefficier	nt		
160	0.17	0.10	1.2 🗖	—						
200	0.25		. –							
250	0.38	0.40	Sound absorption coefficient α _s 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0	_						
315	0.50									
400	0.60									
500	0.66	0.65	비 8.0 분	+						
630	0.67		8 –							
800	0.66		. <u>5</u> 0.6					Ŷ		
1000	0.67	0.70		—				_		
1250	0.72			_		8		_		
1600	0.75		- දි 0.4 🗖							
2000	0.73	0.75								
2500	0.75		UN 0.2							
3150	0.76		S 8.2		σ – –			_		
4000	0.77	0.80		<u> </u>						
5000	0.81		0.0	125	250		500	1000	200	0 40
			ea less than 1.0 m² ccording to ISO 354 fficient according to ISO 11654			- · ·				uency f/
Rating according to ISO 11654: Weighted sound absorption coefficient $\alpha_w = 0.65$ (<i>H</i>)					Rating according to ASTM C423: Noise Reduction Coefficient NRC = 0.60					
	Soun	id absor	otion class: C		Sour	nd Abs	orption	Avera	ge SAA	= 0.61

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Curtain fabric Volume, by Kvadrat A/S

Figure B.1. Flat hanging curtain in the reverberation room: frontal view.



Figure B.2. Flat hanging curtain in the reverberation room: diagonal view.



Curtain fabric Volume, by Kvadrat A/S

Figure B.3. Pleated hanging curtain, 100 % fullness in the reverberation room: frontal view.



Figure B.4. Pleated hangigng curtain, 100 % fullness in the reverberation room: diagonal view.

Description of the test procedure for the determination of the sound absorption in a reverberation room

1 Measurand

The sound absorption coefficient α of the test object was determined. For this purpose the mean value of the reverberation time in the reverberation room with and without the test object was measured. The sound absorption coefficient was calculated using the following equation:

$$\alpha_{S} = \frac{A_{T}}{S}$$

$$A_{T} = 55.3 V \left(\frac{1}{c_{2}T_{2}} - \frac{1}{c_{1}T_{1}} \right) - 4 V (m_{2} - m_{1})$$

With:

 α_{S} sound absorption coefficient;

- $A_{\rm T}$ equivalent sound absorption area of the test object in m²;
- S area covered by the test object in m²;
- V volume of the reverberation room in m^3 ;
- *c*₁ propagation speed of sound in air in the reverberation room without test object in m/s;
- *c*₂ propagation speed of sound in air in the reverberation room with test object in m/s;
- T_1 reverberation time in the reverberation room without test object in s;
- T_2 reverberation time in the reverberation room with test object in s;
- m_1 power attenuation coefficient in the reverberation room without test object in m⁻¹;
- m_2 power attenuation coefficient in the reverberation room with test object in m⁻¹.

The different dissipation during the sound propagation in the air was taken into account according to paragraph 8.1.2 of DIN EN ISO 354 [1]. The calculation of the power attenuation coefficients was effected according to ISO 9613-1 [4]. The climatic conditions during the measurements are indicated in the test certificates.

Information on the repeatability and reproducibility of the test procedure are given in DIN EN ISO 354 [1] and DIN EN ISO 12999-2 [5]. In [5] for the single-number α_w a standard deviation of reproducibility of $\sigma_R = 0.035$ is indicated. This value was determined from reproducibility data of the test method based on round robin tests and describes the reproducibility of test results that was determined in test laboratories for similar constructions. An aspired confidence level of 95 % results in a coverage factor of k = 2.0 and an expanded uncertainty of $U = \pm 0.07$ for the weighted sound absorption coefficient α_w .

2 Test procedure

2.1 Description of the reverberation room

The reverberation room complies with the requirements according to DIN EN ISO 354 [1].

The reverberation room has a volume of $V = 199.6 \text{ m}^3$ and a surface of $S = 216 \text{ m}^2$.

Six omni-directional microphones and four loudspeakers were installed in the reverberation room.

In order to improve the diffusivity, six composite sheet metal boards dimensioned 1.2 m x 2.4 m and six composite sheet metal boards dimensioned 1.2 m x 1.2 m were suspended curved and irregularly.

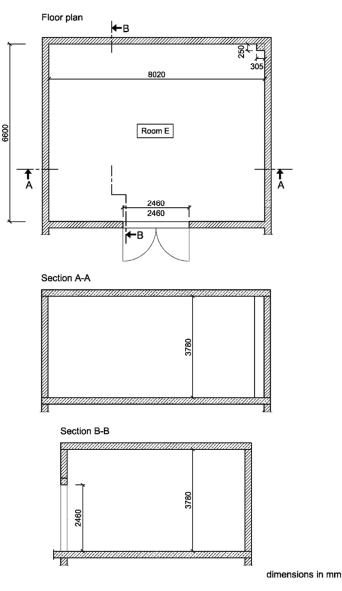


Figure C.1 shows the drawings of the reverberation room.

Figure C.1. Plan view and sections of the reverberation room.

2.2 Measurement of reverberation time

The determination of the impulse responses were carried out according to the indirect method. In all tests, a sinusoidal sweep with pink noise spectrum was used as test signal. In the reverberation room with and without test objects each 24 independent combinations of loudspeakers and microphones were measured. The reverberation time was evaluated according to DIN EN ISO 354 [1], using a linear regression for the calculation of the reverberation time T_{20} from the level of a backward integrated impulse response.

The determined reverberation times in the reverberation room with and without test object are indicated in table C.1.

	Reverberation time <i>T</i> in s							
Frequency f in Hz	<i>T</i> ₁ (without test object)	T_2 (with test object)						
	Appendix A pages 1 to 4	Appendix A page 1	Appendix A page 2	Appendix A page 3	Appendix A page 4			
100	5.75	5.55	5.53	5.30	5.27			
125	5.92	5.87	5.80	5.43	5.35			
160	6.10	5.82	5.67	5.11	4.97			
200	5.27	4.87	4.68	4.23	4.03			
250	5.71	5.05	4.54	3.97	3.72			
315	5.50	4.36	3.82	3.38	3.13			
400	5.59	3.75	3.26	3.01	2.80			
500	5.57	3.11	2.80	2.57	2.48			
630	5.34	2.72	2.55	2.36	2.36			
800	5.09	2.36	2.42	2.21	2.29			
1000	5.21	2.29	2.65	2.28	2.30			
1250	5.21	2.32	3.01	2.32	2.22			
1600	5.14	2.66	2.75	2.24	2.20			
2000	4.90	2.83	2.44	2.13	2.17			
2500	4.18	2.34	2.40	1.96	1.98			
3150	3.46	2.01	2.02	1.75	1.76			
4000	2.74	1.79	1.77	1.54	1.53			
5000	2.21	1.52	1.54	1.35	1.35			

2.3 List of test equipment

The test equipment used is listed in Table C.2

Table C.2. Test equipment.

Name	Manufacturer	Туре	Serial-No.	
AD-/DA-converter	RME	Fireface 802	23811470	
Amplifier	APart	Champ 2	17120171	
Dodecahedron	Müller-BBM	DOD360A	372828	
Dodecahedron	Müller-BBM	DOD360A	372829	
Dodecahedron	Müller-BBM	DOD360A	372830	
Dodecahedron	Müller-BBM	DOD360A	372831	
Microphone	Microtech Gefell	M370	1355	
Microphone	Microtech Gefell	M370	1356	
Microphone	Microtech Gefell	M360	1786	
Microphone	Microtech Gefell	M360	1787	
Microphone	Microtech Gefell	M360	1788	
Microphone	Microtech Gefell	M360	1789	
Microphone power supply	MFA	IV80F	330364	
Hygro-/Thermometer	Testo	Saveris H1E	01554624	
Barometer	Lufft	Opus 10	057.0410.0003.9. 4.1.30	
Software for measurement and evaluation	Müller-BBM	Bau 4	Version 1.11	
Measurement system airflow resistance	Müller-BBM	M89319-00	315003	
Software for measurement and evaluation	Müller-BBM Acoustic Solutions	m ars	Version 1.23.8256. 29682	
Thickness gauge	Hans Schmidt & Co GmbH	D-2000-C0913	2985	
Electronic balance	Kern	KB1200-2N	W1402353	