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M100827/192 MSG/STEG

## **Fabric Type Atlas 161, Manufacturer Kvadrat A/S**

**Determination of airflow resistance  
according to EN 29053**

**Test Report No. M100827/192**

Client:	Kvadrat A/S Lundbergsvej 10 8400 Ebeltoft DENMARK
Consultant:	M. Eng. Philipp Meistring Jan-Lieven Moll
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## 1 Task

On behalf of Kvadrat A/S, 8400 Ebeltoft, Denmark, the airflow resistance of the fabric type Atlas 161 was to be determined according to EN 29053 [1].

## 2 Basis

This test report is based on the following document:

- [1] EN 29053: Acoustics – Materials for acoustical applications – Determination of airflow resistance. 1993

## 3 Test objects

The tested fabric is described in Table 1. The indicated characteristic values were determined by the testing laboratory on the basis of the sample delivered by the manufacturer.

Table 1. Test object.

Test object (manufacturer's information)	Area specific mass $m'$ [g/m <sup>2</sup> ]	Thickness $t$ [mm]
Fabric type Atlas 161, manufacturer Kvadrat A/S, material: 90 % new wool worsted, 10 % nylon	286	0.58

## 4 Execution of measurements

The airflow resistance was determined according to EN 29053 [1].

The test method, the test facility and the test equipment used are described in Appendix B.

## 5 Measurement results

For the tested fabric type Atlas 161 a specific airflow resistance of

$$R_s = 554 \text{ Pa} \cdot \text{s/m}$$

was determined.

The measurement results are shown in diagrams and tables in the test certificate in Appendix A of this report.

## 6 Remarks

The test results exclusively relate to the investigated subjects and conditions described.



M. Eng. Philipp Meistring  
(Project Manager)

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Die Akkreditierung gilt für die in der Urkunde aufgeführten Prüfverfahren.

EN 29053  
Determination of airflow resistance

**Client:** Kvadrat A/S  
Lundbergsvej 10, DK-8400 Ebeltøft

**Project Number:** M100827

**Sample Number:** 13254

**Test object:** - fabric type Atlas 161,  
- material 90 % new wool worsted, 10 % nylon

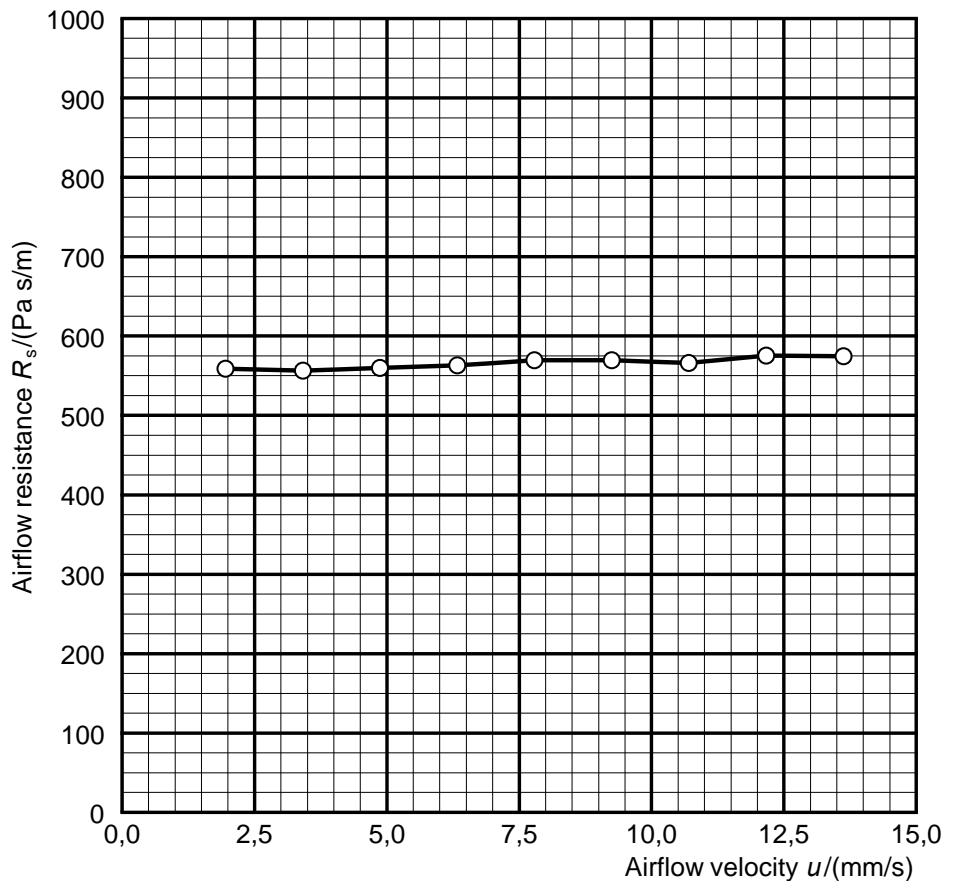
Diameter: 100 mm  
Thickness: 0.58 mm  
Area-specific mass: 286 g/m<sup>2</sup>

Barometric pressure:  
 $B = 93,2 \text{ kPa}$

Temperature:  
 $\theta = 21,1 \text{ °C}$

Relative humidity:  
 $r. h. = 11,7 \%$

$u/$ (mm/s)	$R_s/$ (Pa s/m)
1.95	559
3.41	556
4.87	560
6.33	563
7.79	570
9.25	570
10.70	566
12.16	575
13.62	574



Airflow resistance  $R_s = 554 \text{ Pa s/m}$

Laboratory: Planegg  
Responsible: Moll  
Date: 2019-01-23

## Description of the test procedure for the determination of the airflow resistance

### 1 Measurand

The specific airflow resistance  $R_S$  of the test object was determined. For this purpose the air pressure difference in front of as well as behind the test object was measured at different volumetric airflow rates. The specific airflow resistance  $R_{S,i}$  for each volumetric airflow rate  $q_i$  determined was calculated using the following equation:

$$R_{S,i} = \frac{\Delta p_i A}{q_i}$$

With:

$R_{S,i}$  specific airflow resistance in Pa s/m

$\Delta p_i$  air pressure difference across the test object with respect to the atmosphere in Pa

$A$  cross-sectional area of the test object perpendicular to the direction of flow in  $m^2$

$q_i$  volumetric airflow rate passing through the test object in  $m^3/s$

$u_i$  linear airflow velocity in m/s

In addition, the linear airflow velocity  $u_i$  was determined:

$$u_i = \frac{q_i}{A}$$

The indicated measurement result is the specific airflow resistance  $R_S$ , which is calculated for an airflow velocity of  $u = 0.0005$  m/s by extrapolation with help of the linear regression.

## 2 Test procedure

The direct airflow method (method A according to EN 29053) was applied. A steady unidirectional airflow with different airflow rates is pressed through the test object in the specimen holder. The resulting pressure drop between the two free faces of the test object is measured.

The specimen holder had a diameter of  $D = 100$  mm.

## 3 List of test equipment

The test equipment used is listed in Table B.1.

Table B.1. Test equipment

Name	Manufacturer	Type	Serial-No.	Calibration valid until
Measurement system airflow resistance	Müller-BBM	M89319-00	315003	2020-03
Software for measurement and evaluation	Müller-BBM Acoustic Solution	m ars	1.9.6697.32125	
Digital measuring slide	Mitutoyo	CD-15PPR	07019377	2019-03
Electronic balance	Kern	KB1200-2N	W1402353	2019-03